
OSPF/RIP

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OSPF (Open Shortest Path First Algorithm)

OSPF AS packet IGP ,
LSA , shortest-path-first (SPF)
. OSPF IP , (authentication), route
summarization .
OSPF RIP cost . ,
AREA 가 가 , RIP
(convergence) .
OSPF OSPF version 2 .

OSPF AREA

OSPF , AS ,
area . area advertisements
OSPF overhead traffic ,
가 database size 가

Area

area AS network ,
area 가 . area link-state-update
packet flooding SPF 가 , area
link-state-database 가 . interface가 area
Internal .

Area border Routers

area . area border area
database .

Backbone areas

Backbone area area ID 0.0.0.0 , area 0.0.0.0
area border . Backbone area area routing
. area backbone area .

As Boundary Routers

AS AS border , AS
AS External (as external advertisement)
. AS border AS 가 .

Stub Areas

Stub area AS external advertisements(type5)가 flood .
topological database가 , stub area External-
type5 type 4, type 3 LSA , Memory
가 .

Link-state

OSPF link-state-protocol . Link interface ,
link-state interface description . ip
address, network type, mask . link-
state , link-state database SPF routing table

Link-state-algorithm

가 , OSPF neighbor hello
packet , . Neighbor ip subnet 가
hello packet
keepalive .

Broadcast or non-broadcast multi-access (broadcast가 가)
OSPF hello protocol DR . DR Designated Router
network link-state-advertisement neighbor
. DR update database size traffic

DR neighbor adjacency , DR BDR(backup
DR) adjacency .

adjacencies routing protocol packet , Database update
 adjacencies 가 adjacency ,
 database synchronize () .

Adjacency가 database synchronize , state가
 LSA packets . LSA
 , area .
 Link-state-advertisements packet area flooding .
 area 가 database 가
 . SPF , path

OSPF

OSPF .

ospf enable	ospf .
ospf disable	ospf .

OSPF .

LANBIRD(config)# ospf enable

Network

OSPF Network
 AREA . Network

ospf network {add delete} <ip-addr> <mask> area <area-id>	area .

<ip-addr>

IP

<mask>

<area-id>

<0-2147483647> OSPF area ID as a decimal value

<a.b.c.d>

OSPF area ID in IP address format

071 172.16.0.1 / 255.255.255.0 area0
 LANBIRD(config)# ospf network add 172.16.0.0 255.255.255.0 area 0

ABR - type

vendor ABR type

ospf abr-type {cisco ibm shortcut standard }	ABR type
cisco	Alternative ABR, cisco implementation
ibm	Alternative ABR, IBM implementation
shortcut	Shortcut ABR
standard	Standard behavior (RFC2328)

ABR-TYPE standard

LANBIRD(config)# ospf abr-type standard

Area Authentication

AREA 가 Authentication
 , area

ospf area <area-id> authentication	Area simple authentication
ospf area <area-id> authentication message-digest	Area MD5 authentication
ospf area <area-id> authentication null	Area authentication

<area-id> <0-2147483647> OSPF area ID as a decimal value
 <a.b.c.d> OSPF area ID in IP address format

AREA0 MD5 authentication

LANBIRD(config)# ospf area 0 authentication message-digest

Stub area

Stub area EXTERNAL routes (LSA-type5) ASBR(LSA-type4) stub area . AS
 default external route가 ABR area . Stub area
 LSA , no-summary . no-summary
 LSA-type3 stub area . Stub area

ospf area <area-id> stub	Stub area .
ospf area <area-id > stub no-summary	no-summary .
ospf area <area-id> stub reset	Stub area .

<area-id> <0-2147483647> OSPF area ID as a decimal value
 <a.b.c.d> OSPF area ID in IP address format

AREA 10 STUB AREA .

LANBIRD(config)# ospf area 10 stub

Stub area default-cost

stub area stub area ABR 가 default(0.0.0.0) stub
 area , default metric .
 stub area default summary metric

ospf area <area-id> default-cost <cost>	Default cost .

<area-id> <0-2147483647> OSPF area ID as a decimal value
 <a.b.c.d> OSPF area ID in IP address format
 <cost> <0-16777215>

STUB AREA10 summary-default cost 10 .

LANBIRD(config)# ospf area 10 default-cost 10

Area Range

Route summarization ABR 가 routes address
 block address address
 area area , address block ,
 network . Range

ospf area <area-id> range {add delete} <ip-addr><mask>	ip address
---	------------

<ip-addr>

IP

<mask>

<area-id>

<0-2147483647> OSPF area ID as a decimal value

<a.b.c.d>

OSPF area ID in IP address format

AREA2 RANGE 172.16.12.0/255.255.252.0

LANBIRD(config)# ospf area 2 range add 172.16.12.0 255.255.252.0

Interface

Interface Authentication, hello, cost, dead, message-digest, priority, transmit, retransmit

Interface Authentication , Interface Authentication

area authentication

authentication authentication key, hello, dead neighbor

neighbor , LSA

가 . Interface

ospf interface <if-num> auth	Interface authentication
ospf interface <if-num> auth delete	
ospf interface <if-num> auth message-digest	
ospf interface <if-num> auth null	
ospf interface <if-num> auth-key add <passwd >	Interface simple password
ospf interface <if-num> auth-key delete	
ospf interface <if-num> message-	Interface Md5 key

digest add <key-id> md5 <passwd > ospf interface <if-num> message- digest delete <key-id>	
ospf interface <if-num> cost <cost>	Interface cost
ospf interface <if-num> hello <sec>	Interface hello packet
ospf interface <if-num> priority <num>	Interface priority
ospf interface <if-num> dead <sec>	가 down hello packet
ospf interface <if-num> retransmit <sec>	LSA
ospf interface <if-num> transmit <sec>	LSA delay

<if-num> INTERFACE

1 authentication key router

LANBIRD(config)# ospf interface 1 auth-key add router

2 priority 10

LANBIRD(config)# ospf interface 2 priority 10

Interface network

OSPF 3가

Broadcast	Ethernet , TokenRing, FDDI
Nonbroadcast	SMDS, Frame Relay, X.25
Point-to-Point	HDLC,PPP

Network Type

ospf interface <if-num> network ptp	Point to point
ospf interface <if-num> network ptm	Point to multipoint
ospf interface <if-num> network broadcast	Broadcast

ospf interface <if-num> network nonbroadcast	Nonbroadcast
ospf interface <if-num> network default	Default media type

<if-num> INTERFACE

1 nonbroadcast

LANBIRD(config)# ospf interface 1 network non-broadcast

Neighbor

IP subnet DR
 (designated Router) broadcast
 , neighbor (DR, BDR
 priority 0 , 0
 . 0 DR, BDR .)

Neighbor

ospf neighbor add <ip-addr><priority> <poll-int>	neighbor list 가 .
ospf neighbor delete <ip-addr>	

<priority> 0 - 255
 <poll-int> polling , <1 - 65535> 60

172.16.1.100 neighbor

LANBIRD(config)# ospf neighbor add 172.16.1.100

Routing updates

Passive interface , interface hello packet
 neighbor LSA

Passive Interface

ospf passive <if-num> {enable disable}	Passive interface
---	-------------------

<if-num> INTERFACE

2 passive

LANBIRD(config)# ospf passive 2 enable

Router ID

router-id area , DR/BDR
 . router-id가 가 가 DR, BDR
 . Router-id

ospf router-id add <ip-addr>	Router-id .
ospf router-id delete	Router-id .

<ip-addr> OSPF router-id in IP address format

ID ospf disable enable .

ID 172.16.0.1 .

LANBIRD(config)# ospf router-id add 172.16.0.1

LANBIRD(config)# ospf disable

LANBIRD(config)# ospf enable

OSPF

OSPF routing protocol, static connected OSPF
 external . type2 type 1 .
 External type2 path " path " 가
 . type2 , path(static, connected, type 1,
 O) . Redistribute

ospf redistribute add { connected rip static bgp }	Ospf External type2 .
ospf redistribute add { connected rip static } metric <metric> [metric-type <1-2>]	Metric metric-type .
ospf redistribute add { connected rip static } metric-type <1-2> [metric <metric>]	Metric type metric .
ospf redistribute delete { connected rip static bgp }	Redistribute .

connected Connected routes
 rip Routing Information Protocol(RIP)
 static static routes
 bgp bgp routes
 rip redistribute

LANBIRD(config)# ospf redistribute add rip

Auto - cost

OSPF cost interface bandwidth bandwidth가
 cost<metric>

Cost

Cost= 100000000(reference-bandwidth) / interface bandwidth

가 1.544 M (T1) 100000000/154400= **64**가

Auto Cost

ospf auto-cost <value>	cost	reference	
	bandwidth	100M	

<value> The reference bandwidth (Mbps)

auto-cost 1000

LANBIRD(config)# ospf auto-cost 1000

Default

ASBR 가 static redistribute (0.0.0.0)

OSPF route 가 Default-org ASBR 가

. Default originate

ospf default-org enable metric < metric> [metric-type <1-2>]	default	ospf	
	metric	metric type	..
ospf default-org disable	Default-originate		

<metric> <0-16777214> OSPF default metric

default originate .
LANBIRD(config)# ospf default-org enable

Timers

SPF ,

ospf timers spf <delay> <hold>	Spf delay hold time .
ospf timers refresh <value>	Timer refresh .

<delay> ospf topology 가 spf가
delay time

<hold> spf

<value> timer refresh

refresh timer 20
LANBIRD(config)# ospf timer refresh 20

spf timer 10
LANBIRD(config)# ospf timer spf 10

Ospf

LANBIRD OSPF .

show ospf	OSPF .
show ospf database	OSPF database .
show ospf interface [<0-4>]	OSPF interface .
show ospf neighbor [<if-num> / <ip-addr> / all / detail]	OSPF neighbor .

show ospf route	OSPF routing
-----------------	--------------

```

ospf
routerB# sh ospf ro
===== OSPF network routing table =====
N   10.31.0.0/24          [65] area: 0.0.0.100
                                via 10.31.168.2, Interface 1
N   10.31.168.0/30       [64] area: 0.0.0.100
                                directly attached to Interface 1
N   172.16.0.0/24        [1] area: 0.0.0.0
                                directly attached to Interface 0

===== OSPF router routing table =====
R   10.31.168.2          [64] area: 0.0.0.100, ASBR
                                via 10.31.168.2, Interface 1

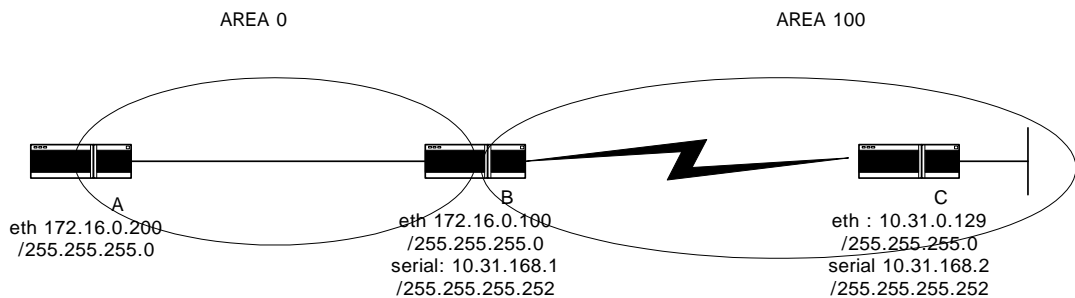
===== OSPF external routing table =====
N E2 0.0.0.0/0          [65/10] tag: 0
                                via 10.31.168.2, Interface 1

```

```

<OSPF >
ospf area 0 100 ,

```



routerA

routerA# sh rconf
Current running configuration:

```
|
Interface 0 (Ethernet):
  ip-address 172.16.0.200 255.255.255.0
Interface 1 (Serial):
  no ip-address
Interface 2 (Serial):
  no ip-address
|
ospf enabled
  network 172.16.0.0 255.255.255.0 area 0
|
routerA> sh ro
IP Routing table: C - connected, S - static, O - OSPF

  Destination      Subnet Mask      [D/M]  Gateway
  -----
O 0.0.0.0          0.0.0.0          [110/66] via 172.16.0.100, 00:06:30
O 10.31.0.0        255.255.255.0   [110/66] via 172.16.0.100, 00:07:12
O 10.31.168.0      255.255.255.252 [110/65] via 172.16.0.100, 00:21:18
C 172.16.0.0       255.255.255.0   [0/0]   connected to Interface 0
```

routerB

```
routerB> sh rcon
Current running configuration:
|
Interface 0 (Ethernet):
  ip-address 172.16.0.100 255.255.255.0
Interface 1 (Serial):
  ip-address 10.31.168.1 255.255.255.252
Interface 2 (Serial):
  no ip-address
|
ospf enabled
  network 172.16.0.0 255.255.0.0 area 0
  network 10.31.0.0 255.255.0.0 area 100
```

```

|
LANBIRDB# sh ro
IP Routing table: C - connected, S - static, O - OSPF

  Destination      Subnet Mask      [D/M]      Gateway
  -----
O 0.0.0.0          0.0.0.0          [110/65] via 10.31.168.2, 00:06:58
O 10.31.0.0        255.255.255.0    [110/65] via 10.31.168.2, 00:07:45
C 10.31.168.0      255.255.255.252 [0/0]      connected to Interface 1
C 172.16.0.0       255.255.255.0    [0/0]      connected to Interface 0

routerB>

```

RouterC

```

RouterC# sh rconf
Current running configuration:
|
Interface 0 (Ethernet):
  ip - address 10.31.0.129 255.255.255.0
Interface 1 (Serial):
  ip - address 10.31.168.2 255.255.255.252
Interface 2 (Serial):
  no ip - address
|
ospf enabled
  network 10.31.0.0 255.255.0.0 area 100
  redistribute static
  default-originate enable
|
ip - route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.31.0.1
|
RouterC# sh ro
IP Routing table: C - connected, S - static, O - OSPF

  Destination      Subnet Mask      [D/M]      Gateway

```



```
-----  
S 0.0.0.0      0.0.0.0      [1/0]   via 10.31.0.1  
C 10.31.0.0    255.255.255.0 [0/0]   connected to Interface 0  
C 10.31.168.0  255.255.255.252 [0/0]   connected to Interface 1  
O 172.16.0.0   255.255.255.0 [110/65] via 10.31.168.1, 00:09:52
```

OSPF Routing

```
routerB# sh ospf ro  
===== OSPF network routing table =====  
N   10.31.0.0/24      [65] area: 0.0.0.100  
                        via 10.31.168.2, Interface 1  
N   10.31.168.0/30    [64] area: 0.0.0.100  
                        directly attached to Interface 1  
N   172.16.0.0/24     [1] area: 0.0.0.0  
                        directly attached to Interface 0  
  
===== OSPF router routing table =====  
R   10.31.168.2       [64] area: 0.0.0.100, ASBR  
                        via 10.31.168.2, Interface 1  
  
===== OSPF external routing table =====  
N E2 0.0.0.0/0       [65/10] tag: 0  
                        via 10.31.168.2, Interface 1
```

Database

```
routerB# sh ospf database  
  
      OSPF Router with ID (172.16.0.100)  
  
      Router Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)  
  
Link ID      ADV Router    Age  Seq#      CkSum  Link count  
172.16.0.100 172.16.0.100 204 0x8000000a 0x2f95 1  
172.16.0.200 172.16.0.200 493 0x80000215 0x4744 1
```

Net Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)					
Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	CkSum	
172.16.0.100	172.16.0.100	497	0x80000002	0x6d03	
Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)					
Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	CkSum	Route
10.31.0.0	172.16.0.100	733	0x80000002	0x11bf	10.31.0.0/24
10.31.168.0	172.16.0.100	443	0x80000002	0xb576	10.31.168.0/30
ASBR - Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)					
Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	CkSum	
10.31.168.2	172.16.0.100	733	0x80000002	0xa580	
Router Link States (Area 0.0.0.100)					
Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	CkSum	Link count
10.31.168.2	10.31.168.2	716	0x8000000c	0x3bd6	3
172.16.0.100	172.16.0.100	749	0x80000007	0x39cc	2
Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.100)					
Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	CkSum	Route
172.16.0.0	172.16.0.100	223	0x80000002	0x017c	172.16.0.0/24
AS External Link States					
Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	CkSum	Route
0.0.0.0	10.31.168.2	693	0x80000001	0x3d8d	E2 0.0.0.0/0 [0x0]

Router link

```
routerB# sh ospf database router
```

```
    OSPF Router with ID (172.16.0.100)
```

```
          Router Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)
```

```
LS age: 264
```

```
Options: 2
```

```
Flags: 0x1 : ABR
```

```
LS Type: Router-LSA
```

```
Link State ID: 172.16.0.100
```

```
Advertising Router: 172.16.0.100
```

```
LS Seq Number: 8000000a
```

```
Checksum: 0x2f95
```

```
Length: 36
```

```
  Number of Links: 1
```

```
    Link connected to: a Transit Network
```

```
      (Link ID) Designated Router address: 172.16.0.100
```

```
      (Link Data) Router Interface address: 172.16.0.100
```

```
        Number of TOS metrics: 0
```

```
          TOS 0 Metric: 1
```

```
LS age: 554
```

```
Options: 2
```

```
Flags: 0x0
```

```
LS Type: Router-LSA
```

```
Link State ID: 172.16.0.200
```

```
Advertising Router: 172.16.0.200
```

```
LS Seq Number: 80000215
```

```
Checksum: 0x4744
```

```
Length: 36
```

```
  Number of Links: 1
```

```
    Link connected to: a Transit Network
```

```
      (Link ID) Designated Router address: 172.16.0.100
```

(Link Data) Router Interface address: 172.16.0.200

Number of TOS metrics: 0

TOS 0 Metric: 1

Router Link States (Area 0.0.0.100)

LS age: 777

Options: 2

Flags: 0x2 : ASBR

LS Type: Router-LSA

Link State ID: 10.31.168.2

Advertising Router: 10.31.168.2

LS Seq Number: 8000000c

Checksum: 0x3bd6

Length: 60

Number of Links: 3

Link connected to: Stub Network

(Link ID) Network/subnet number: 10.31.0.0

(Link Data) Network Mask: 255.255.255.0

Number of TOS metrics: 0

TOS 0 Metric: 1

Link connected to: another Router (point-to-point)

(Link ID) Neighboring Router ID: 172.16.0.100

(Link Data) Router Interface address: 10.31.168.2

Number of TOS metrics: 0

TOS 0 Metric: 64

Link connected to: Stub Network

(Link ID) Network/subnet number: 10.31.168.0

(Link Data) Network Mask: 255.255.255.252

Number of TOS metrics: 0

TOS 0 Metric: 64

LS age: 809

Options: 2

Flags: 0x1 : ABR

LS Type: Router-LSA

Link State ID: 172.16.0.100

Advertising Router: 172.16.0.100

LS Seq Number: 80000007

Checksum: 0x39cc

Length: 48

Number of Links: 2

Link connected to: another Router (point-to-point)

(Link ID) Neighboring Router ID: 10.31.168.2

(Link Data) Router Interface address: 10.31.168.1

Number of TOS metrics: 0

TOS 0 Metric: 64

Link connected to: Stub Network

(Link ID) Network/subnet number: 10.31.168.0

(Link Data) Network Mask: 255.255.255.252

Number of TOS metrics: 0

TOS 0 Metric: 64

Network link

```
routerB# sh ospf database network
```

```
OSPF Router with ID (172.16.0.100)
```

```
Net Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)
```

```
LS age: 735
```

```
Options: 2
```

```
LS Type: Network-LSA
```

```
Link State ID: 172.16.0.100 (address of Designated Router)
```

Advertising Router: 172.16.0.100

LS Seq Number: 80000002

Checksum: 0x6d03

Length: 32

Network Mask: /24

Attached Router: 172.16.0.100

Attached Router: 172.16.0.200

Net Link States (Area 0.0.0.100)

Summary link

```
routerB# sh ospf database summary
```

OSPF Router with ID (172.16.0.100)

Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)

LS age: 1258

Options: 2

LS Type: Summary-LSA

Link State ID: 10.31.0.0 (summary Network Number)

Advertising Router: 172.16.0.100

LS Seq Number: 80000002

Checksum: 0x11bf

Length: 28

Network Mask: /24

TOS: 0 Metric: 65

LS age: 968

Options: 2

LS Type: Summary-LSA

Link State ID: 10.31.168.0 (summary Network Number)

Advertising Router: 172.16.0.100

LS Seq Number: 80000002

Checksum: 0xb576

```
Length: 28
Network Mask: /30
    TOS: 0  Metric: 64

    Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.100)
```

```
LS age: 748
Options: 2
LS Type: Summary-LSA
Link State ID: 172.16.0.0 (summary Network Number)
Advertising Router: 172.16.0.100
LS Seq Number: 80000002
Checksum: 0x017c
Length: 28
Network Mask: /24
    TOS: 0  Metric: 1
```

Asbr - summary link

```
routerB# sh ospf data asbr -summary
```

```
OSPF Router with ID (172.16.0.100)
```

```
ASBR - Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)
```

```
LS age: 1344
Options: 2
LS Type: Summary-LSA
Link State ID: 10.31.168.2 (AS Boundary Router address)
Advertising Router: 172.16.0.100
LS Seq Number: 80000002
Checksum: 0xa580
Length: 28
Network Mask: /32
    TOS: 0  Metric: 64
```

ASBR - Summary Link States (Area 0.0.0.100)

routerB#

External link

```
routerB# sh ospf database external
```

OSPF Router with ID (172.16.0.100)

AS External Link States

LS age: 1470

Options: 2

LS Type: AS-External-LSA

Link State ID: 0.0.0.0 (External Network Number)

Advertising Router: 10.31.168.2

LS Seq Number: 80000001

Checksum: 0x3d8d

Length: 36

Network Mask: /0

Metric Type: 2 (Larger than any link state path)

TOS: 0

Metric: 10

Forward Address: 10.31.0.1

External Route Tag: 0

routerB#

RIP(Routing Information Protocol)

RIP Dynamic Routing
Protocol Distance Vector Algorithm
RIP hop 1 , 가 15hop
IGP(Interior Gateway Protocol)

RIP

Triggerd update

가
, 16

Timer

30
120
metric 16 . 120

RIP LOOP

Hop count

Hop count가 15hop 가

Split horizon

가

1 md5 authentication

LANBIRD(config)# rip authentication 1 mode md-5

LANBIRD(config)# rip authentication 1 string router

Neighbor

RIP BROADCAST , non-Broadcast Network RIP
Neighbor unicast

Neighbor

rip neighbor add <i><ip - addr></i>	NEIGHBOR
rip neighbor delete <i><ip - addr></i>	NEIGHBOR

<ip - addr> neighbor IP

192.168.1.221 neighbor

LANBIRD(config)# rip neighbor add 192.168.1.221

Routing updates

RIP passive interface
. Passive Interface

rip passive <i><if - num></i> enable	Passive interface
rip passive <i><if - num></i> disable	Passive interface

<if - num>

1 passive

LANBIRD(config)# rip passive 1 enable

RIP version

RIP Version2 . RIP version

--	--

RIP

RIP static connected , OSPF RIP
 가 . Redistribute

<code>rip redistribute add {bgp connected ospf static}</code>	Redistribute 가 .
<code>rip redistribute delete {bgp connected ospf static}</code>	Redistribute .

connected connected route
 ospf ospf(open shortest path first)
 static static route
 bgp bgp(border gateway protocol)

static-route redistribute
 LANBIRD(config)# rip redistribute add static

Split - horizon

가
 Routing Table
 .. Default split- horizon ,

<code>rip split-horizon <if-num> enable</code>	Split-horizon .
<code>rip split-horizon <if-num> disable</code>	Split-horizon .

<if-num>

1 split-horizon
 LANBIRD(config)# rip split-horizon 1 disable

Timer

RIP update . 120 가 30 invalid

, 120 garbage collect .

rip timers <update-interval> <timeout> <garbage-collect>	Timers .

<update-interval> RIP update (0 - 10000 default:30)
<timeout> invalid timeout (0 - 10000 default:180)
<garbage-collect> garabage collect (0 - 10000 default:120)

RIP 40 , invalid timer 200 , garabage collect 120

LANBIRD(config)# rip timers 40 200 120

RIP

RIP

show rip	RIP .

RIP

LANBIRD# show rip

Routing Protocol is "rip"

Sending updates every 30 seconds, next due in 8 seconds

Timeout after 180 seconds, garbage collect after 120 seconds

Outgoing update filter list for all interface is not set

Incoming update filter list for all interface is not set

Redistributing: rip

Neighbors:

Default version control: send version 1, receive version 1

Interface Send Recv Key-chain

Interface 0 1 1

Routing for Networks:

192.168.1.0/24

Passive Interfaces:

Interface 1

Routing Information Sources:

Gateway BadPackets BadRoutes Distance Last Update

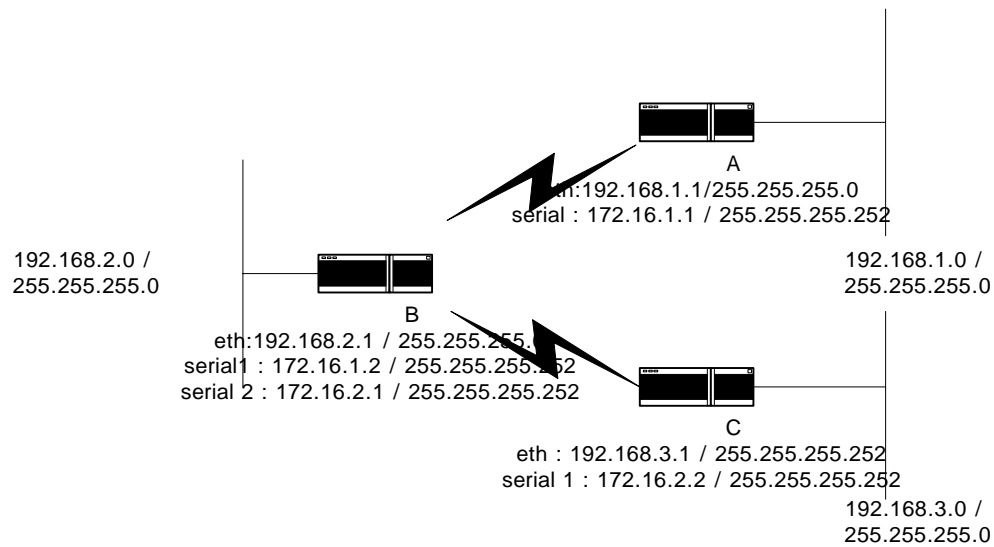
Distance: (default is 120)

<RIP

>

가

RIP



A routing table

```
LANBIRD> sh config
Saved configuration (xxx bytes):
|
Interface 0 (Ethernet):
  ip-address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
Interface 1 (Serial):
  ip-address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.252
  line-protocol autodetect (ppp/hdlc)
Interface 2 (Serial):
no ip-address
  line-protocol autodetect (ppp/hdlc)
|
rip version 2
  network 192168.1.0 255.255.255.0
network 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.252
```

```
LANBIRD# show route
```

```
IP Routing table: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP
```

Destination	Subnet Mask	[D/M]	Gateway

C>* 172.16.1.0	255.255.255.252	[0/0]	connected to Interface 1
R>* 172.16.2.0	255.255.255.252	[120/1]	via 172.16.1.2, 01d21h36m
C>* 192.168.1.0	255.255.255.0	[0/0]	connected to Interface 0
R>* 192.168.2.0	255.255.255.0	[120/1]	via 172.16.1.2, 01d21h36m
R>* 192.168.3.0	255.255.255.0	[120/2]	via 172.16.1.2, 01d21h36m

B routing table

```
LANBIRD> sh config
```

```
Saved configuration (xxx bytes):
```

```
|
```

```
Interface 0 (Ethernet):
```

```
ip-address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
Interface 1 (Serial):
```

```
ip-address 172.16.1.2 255.255.255.252
```

```
line-protocol autodetect (ppp/hdlc)
```

```
Interface 2 (Serial):
```

```
ip-address 172.16.2.1 255.255.255.252
```

```
line-protocol autodetect (ppp/hdlc)
```

```
|
```

```
rip version 2
```

```
network 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0
```

```
network 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.252
```

```
network 172.16.2.0 255.255.255.252
```

```
LANBIRD# show route
```

```
IP Routing table: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP
```

Destination	Subnet Mask	[D/M]	Gateway

C>* 172.16.1.0	255.255.255.252	[0/0]	connected to Interface 1
C>* 172.16.2.0	255.255.255.252	[0/0]	connected to Interface 2
R>* 192.168.1.0	255.255.255.0	[120/1]	via 172.16.1.1, 01d21h36m


```
C>* 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 [0/0] connected to Interface 2
R>* 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 [120/1] via 172.16.2.2, 01d21h36m
```

C routing table

```
LANBIRD> sh config
```

```
Saved configuration (xxx bytes):
```

```
|
```

```
Interface 0 (Ethernet):
```

```
ip-address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
Interface 1 (Serial):
```

```
ip-address 172.16.2.2 255.255.255.252
```

```
line-protocol autodetect (ppp/hdlc)
```

```
Interface 2 (Serial):
```

```
no ip-address
```

```
line-protocol autodetect (ppp/hdlc)
```

```
|
```

```
rip version 2
```

```
network 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0
```

```
network 172.16.2.0 255.255.255.252
```

```
LANBIRD# show route
```

```
IP Routing table: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP
```

Destination	Subnet Mask	[D/M]	Gateway
R>* 172.16.1.0	255.255.255.252	[120/1]	via 172.16.2.1, 01d21h36m
C>* 172.16.2.0	255.255.255.252	[0/0]	connected to Interface 1
R>* 192.168.1.0	255.255.255.0	[120/2]	via 172.16.2.1, 01d21h36m
R>* 192.168.2.0	255.255.255.0	[120/1]	via 172.16.2.1, 01d21h36m
C>* 192.168.3.0	255.255.255.0	[0/0]	connected to Interface 0

